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- Anonimato, cifrado y privacidad

Fundamentos del voto electrónico seguro para decidim.barcelona

“

*El **voto secreto** se introdujo en las asambleas **romanas** en el **siglo II** como una forma de "disminuir el control de las clases altas sobre el electorado y mejorar la libertad efectiva de elección de los votantes"*

Gerber et al, 2013

“

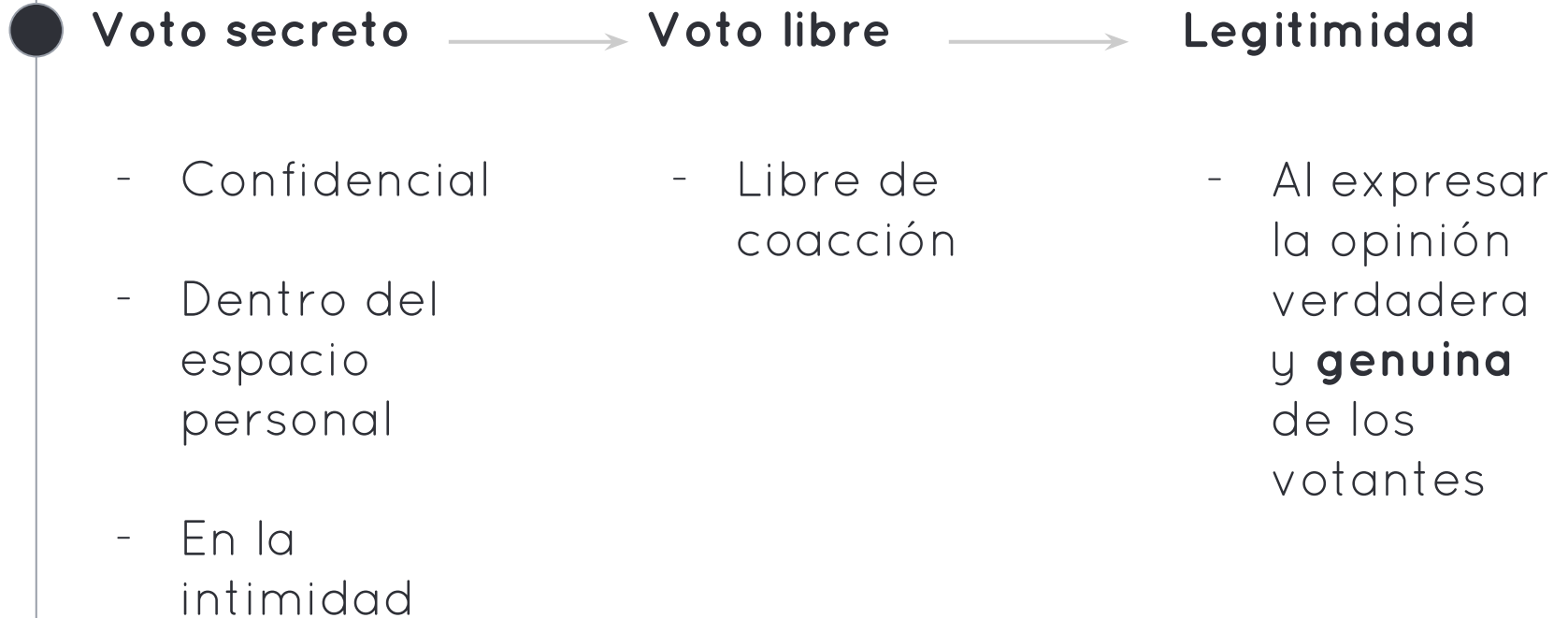
*La voluntad del pueblo ... se expresará en **elecciones** periódicas y genuinas que ... se celebrarán por votación **secreta** o por procedimientos equivalentes de voto **libre**.*

*Declaración de Derechos
Humanos 21.3*

“

La mejor encuesta es una buena votación.

● CUAL ES LA RELACIÓN?



- La seguridad es un estado mental
- - Privacidad por **diseño**
 - Para **convencer** al votante
 - Privacidad ante **todos**
 - **Garantías**

Ejemplo de voto

Voto original => **Voto codificado** => **Voto cifrado y secreto**

Option A

1

```
"alpha:"425895318267772237145388040926874905138963369989913909
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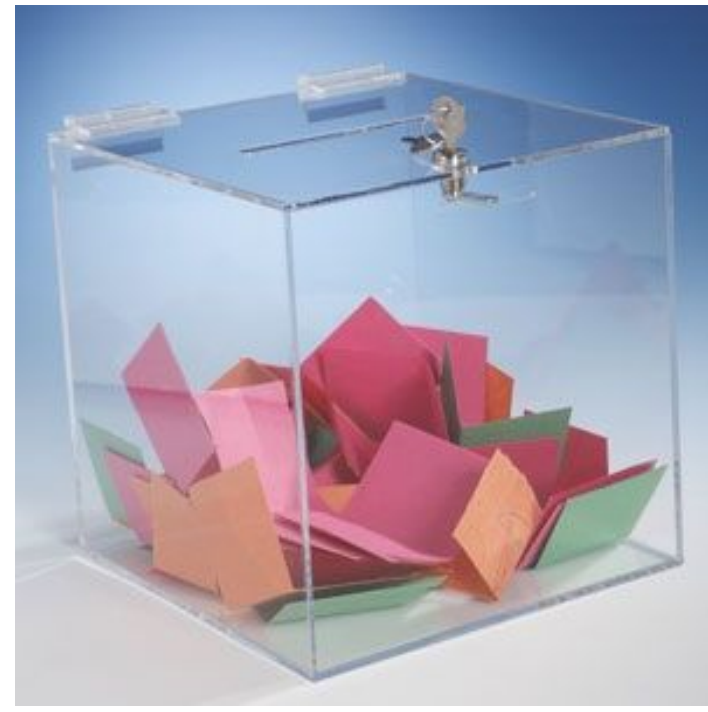



● Resultado electoral y anonimato

- - **Nadie** puede conocer **tu voto**
- **Todos** deben poder conocer el **resultado**

Voto **Secreto**, no anónimo

Voto **Anónimo**, no secreto



Agora Voting

Encrypted votes

=> mixnet =>

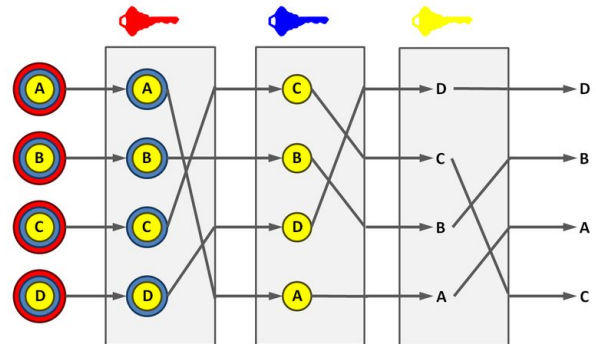
clear text votes and anonymous

John Vote

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2403587041865476454151642574286811110595709606
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3098296210633619365132089120745366382408142036
5227472962308730

Jane Vote

"alpha:""425895318267772237145388040926874905138
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3230798244900422118578808183914623385583455279
2403587041865476454151642574286811110595709606
3059435853688983226705444108194553893898313678
0995873018329959498913007653851094568763566368
3098296210633619365132089120745366382408142036
5227472962308730



option A

option B

option A

option C

option A

option A

option C

.. and more votes ..

Source: wikipedia.org

.. and more votes ..

● VERIFICABLE DE EXTREMO A EXTREMO

- A. Codificación del voto
⇒ individual
- B. Inclusión en el recuento
⇒ universal
- C. Escrutinio correcto
⇒ universal

● PRIVACIDAD, VERIFICABILIDAD, MATEMÁTICAS

and $M\bar{1} = \bar{1}$. These properties are used in the proof of the correctness of the protocol [TW10]:

$$Com(\bar{1}, v) = \langle \bar{c}_\pi, \bar{1} \rangle \wedge Com(\bar{e}', w) = \langle \bar{c}_\pi, \bar{e} \rangle \wedge \prod_{i=1}^N c_i$$

and $\bar{e}' = (e'_1, \dots, e'_N) = (e_{\pi(1)}, \dots, e_{\pi(N)})$ are additional private inputs. $c_N \in \mathbb{Z}_q^N$ is a public input selected and committed to.

In the last part of the proof, which consists in showing that the protocol can be achieved using a recursive commitment scheme [Wik12]. This leads to a slightly different representation of the commitment function.

In the commitment function and proof, the prover's identity is sometimes adjoined to the commitment function.

from a subset $[0, 2^{k_e} - 1]^N \subseteq \mathbb{Z}_q$, where k_e is a security parameter.

$$Com(\bar{1}, v) = \langle \bar{c}_\pi, \bar{1} \rangle \wedge Com(\bar{e}', w) = \langle \bar{c}_\pi, \bar{e} \rangle$$

$$\wedge_{i=1}^N (c_i = g^{t_i} c_{i-1}^{e'_i}) \wedge Com(0, d) = c_N / h^d$$

c_1 and $d = d_N$ are additional private inputs. This leads directly to a homomorphic one-time commitment function.

$$Com(\bar{1}, v), Com(\bar{e}', w), g^{t_1} c_1^{e'_1}$$

Las propiedades de **privacidad** y **verificabilidad**

de un canal de participación robusto

se fundamentan en **matemáticas**

Procedimiento de anonimización



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CREDITS

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